

Consequências sociais e políticas das medidas de ajuste estrutural na África: impactos sobre a construção do Estado

Jéssica da Silva Höring

Pesquisadora do Centro de Estudos Africanos da Universidade de São Paulo, Brasil

Programas de ajuste estrutural e pobreza na África Subsaariana 1985 e 1990

Table 8. Structural-adjustment programs and poverty in sub-Saharan Africa, 1985 and 1990.

	Head-count ratio (%)		Change in poverty (% points)	Change in macroeconomic policy (score)
	1985	1990		
Côte d'Ivoire	40.31	45.93	5.62	-1.3
Ghana	29.00	33.49	4.49	2.2
Kenya	53.17	58.83	5.66	0.5
Mauritania	32.17	35.52	3.35	0.5
Rwanda	31.59	37.94	6.35	-0.2
Senegal	49.65	54.75	5.10	0.5
Tanzania	53.53	59.79	6.26	1.5
Uganda	37.10	44.69	7.59	0.2
Zambia	48.53	52.54	4.01	-0.3
Zimbabwe	56.71	67.26	10.55	1.0

Source: Ali (1998).

Agricultura

Table 5. GDP growth under adjustment — agricultural-growth rate (median), sub-Saharan Africa, 1981–86 and 1987–91.

	GDP growth (%)	
	1981–86	1987–91
Large improvements	4.2	2.4
Small improvements	3.1	2.8
Deterioration	2.3	3.3
All countries	3.1	2.8

Source: ADB (1995).

Note: GDP, gross domestic product.

Muito obrigada

Contato: jessica.horing@gmail.com